



Private-sector employment in Appalachian Virginia

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This report provides an overview of private-sector employment in Appalachian Virginia. All data featured in the report come from [data-Fab](#), which uses a proprietary algorithm to estimate industry-specific employment values for each county in the United States. In many cases, due to data suppression issues, public datasets do not provide the level of detail required (i.e., industry-specific estimates) to perform meaningful analyses of geographies with low population or employment levels (i.e., many rural counties).

Data-Fab uses publicly available data from the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics—the Quarterly Census of Employment and Wages (QCEW)—and then “fills in” unknown or suppressed values. The resulting dataset, featured throughout this report, allows for industry-specific employment estimates.

Without a dataset that “fills in” these missing values, discussion surrounding county-level employment can oftentimes be limited to only high-level, broad categories such as “Manufacturing.” With data-Fab, however, 91 industries are examined—and in the case of manufacturing, 18 specific types of manufacturing are included as distinct categories (e.g., “Paper Manufacturing” and “Transportation Equipment Manufacturing”). Descriptions of each industry are available by clicking on the links in Table 6 below.

In addition to state-specific reports (such as this one), a spreadsheet is available on ARC’s website, where users can create custom data pulls that compare geographies and industries of particular interest.

Figure 1 compares **changes in total employment** levels from 2016 to 2021 across five geographies.

Appalachian Virginia saw a *decline* of 3.3% over the time period, whereas the non-Appalachian portion of the state experienced an increase of 2.0%. The United States as a whole and the Appalachian Region both experienced *increases* in total employment, as well, at 1.8% and 0.4% growth, respectively.

Figure 1 – Employment change, 2016 to 2021

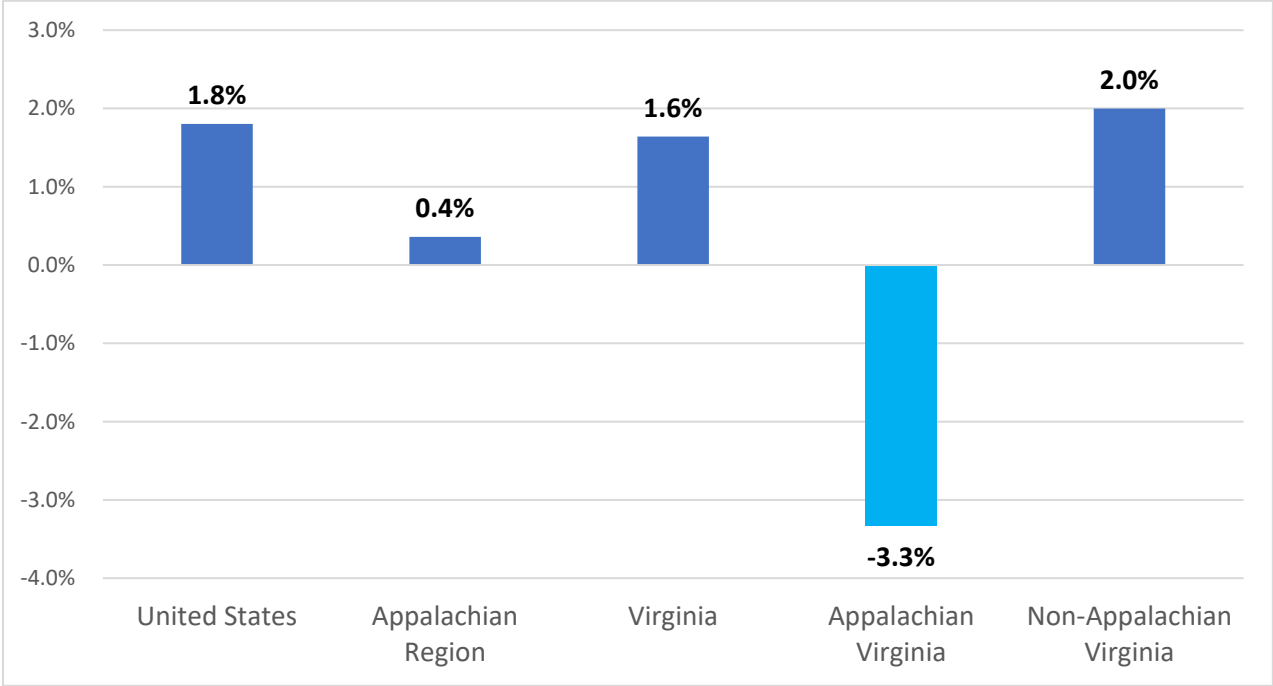


Table 1 ranks industries by **employment levels** in 2021.

Also included in the table are **industrial shares**, which represent the percentage of total employment constituted by any given industry. For example, in 2021, **Food Services and Drinking Places** accounted for 8.9% of total employment in Appalachian Virginia.

Two **employment change** variables are also included: **number** and **percent**. The aforementioned industry—**Food Services and Drinking places**—saw a 13.2% decline in employment from 2016 to 2021, representing a loss of 2,708 jobs.

Table 1 – Industries ranked by employment, 2021

Industry		Employment		Industrial Share		Employment change	
Number	Description	2016	2021	2016	2021	Number	Percent
722	Food Services and Drinking Places	20,579	17,871	9.9%	8.9%	-2,708	-13.2%
561	Administrative and Support Services	12,372	14,799	5.9%	7.4%	+2,427	+19.6%
621	Ambulatory Health Care Services	10,983	11,402	5.3%	5.7%	+419	+3.8%
541	Professional, Scientific, and Technical Services	9,269	8,559	4.5%	4.3%	-710	-7.7%
452	General Merchandise Stores	8,266	8,326	4.0%	4.1%	+60	+0.7%
336	Transportation Equipment Manufacturing	8,274	8,318	4.0%	4.1%	+44	+0.5%
445	Food and Beverage Stores	6,960	7,338	3.3%	3.6%	+378	+5.4%
623	Nursing and Residential Care Facilities	7,431	7,106	3.6%	3.5%	-325	-4.4%
622	Hospitals	7,342	6,733	3.5%	3.3%	-609	-8.3%
624	Social Assistance	6,804	6,305	3.3%	3.1%	-499	-7.3%
238	Specialty Trade Contractors	5,034	4,499	2.4%	2.2%	-535	-10.6%
447	Gasoline Stations	4,485	4,227	2.2%	2.1%	-258	-5.8%
423	Merchant Wholesalers, Durable Goods	3,495	3,716	1.7%	1.8%	+221	+6.3%
441	Motor Vehicle and Parts Dealers	3,864	3,703	1.9%	1.8%	-161	-4.2%
325	Chemical Manufacturing	3,330	3,658	1.6%	1.8%	+328	+9.8%
335	Electrical Equipment, Appliance, and Component Manufacturing	3,426	3,589	1.6%	1.8%	+163	+4.8%
611	Educational Services	2,964	3,451	1.4%	1.7%	+487	+16.4%
484	Truck Transportation	3,309	3,450	1.6%	1.7%	+141	+4.3%
326	Plastics and Rubber Products Manufacturing	3,306	3,422	1.6%	1.7%	+116	+3.5%
444	Building Material and Garden Equipment and Supplies Dealers	3,134	3,303	1.5%	1.6%	+169	+5.4%
10	Total Economy	208,249	201,319	100%	100%	-6,930	-3.3%

Table 2 ranks industries by **employment change**, in **absolute** terms (i.e., the number of jobs added or lost), from 2016 to 2021.

The top ten rows display the industries that had the largest *increases* over the time period. **Administrative and Support Services** saw the largest growth, gaining 2,427 jobs over the five-year span.

The bottom ten rows display the industries that had the largest *decreases* over the time period. **Food Services and Drinking Places** saw the largest decline, losing 2,708 jobs from 2016 to 2021.

Table 2 – Industries ranked by employment change, Number, 2016 to 2021

Industry		Employment		Industrial Share		Employment change	
Number	Description	2016	2021	2016	2021	Number	Percent
561	Administrative and Support Services	12,372	14,799	5.9%	7.4%	+2,427	+19.6%
237	Heavy and Civil Engineering Construction	2,164	2,949	1.0%	1.5%	+785	+36.3%
999	Unclassified	1,096	1,638	0.5%	0.8%	+542	+49.5%
611	Educational Services	2,964	3,451	1.4%	1.7%	+487	+16.4%
621	Ambulatory Health Care Services	10,983	11,402	5.3%	5.7%	+419	+3.8%
311	Food Manufacturing	1,430	1,837	0.7%	0.9%	+407	+28.5%
445	Food and Beverage Stores	6,960	7,338	3.3%	3.6%	+378	+5.4%
325	Chemical Manufacturing	3,330	3,658	1.6%	1.8%	+328	+9.8%
312	Beverage and Tobacco Product Manufacturing	1,258	1,542	0.6%	0.8%	+284	+22.6%
492	Couriers and Messengers	515	751	0.2%	0.4%	+236	+45.8%
212	Mining (except Oil and Gas)	2,873	2,419	1.4%	1.2%	-454	-15.8%
522	Credit Intermediation and Related Activities	3,289	2,820	1.6%	1.4%	-469	-14.3%
624	Social Assistance	6,804	6,305	3.3%	3.1%	-499	-7.3%
238	Specialty Trade Contractors	5,034	4,499	2.4%	2.2%	-535	-10.6%
622	Hospitals	7,342	6,733	3.5%	3.3%	-609	-8.3%
451	Sporting Goods, Hobby, Musical Instrument, and Book Stores	1,492	838	0.7%	0.4%	-654	-43.8%
333	Machinery Manufacturing	2,889	2,192	1.4%	1.1%	-697	-24.1%
541	Professional, Scientific, and Technical Services	9,269	8,559	4.5%	4.3%	-710	-7.7%
721	Accommodation	3,957	3,084	1.9%	1.5%	-873	-22.1%
722	Food Services and Drinking Places	20,579	17,871	9.9%	8.9%	-2,708	-13.2%
10	Total Economy	208,249	201,319	100%	100%	-6,930	-3.3%

Table 3 ranks industries by **employment change**, in **relative** terms (i.e., percent change), from 2016 to 2021. Quick note: only industries that had at least a 0.5% industrial share in 2016 are included in the table; otherwise, industries with low employment numbers would dominate the table (e.g., an industry jumping from 2 to 4 employees is a 100% increase).

The top ten rows display the industries that had the largest relative *increases* over the time period. Besides the broad **Unclassified** category, **Heavy and Civil Engineering Construction** saw the largest growth, going from 1,096 jobs in 2016 to 1,638 in 2021. These 542 added jobs represent growth of 49.5%.

The bottom ten rows display the industries that saw the largest relative *decreases* over the time period. **Sporting Goods, Hobby, Musical Instrument, and Book Stores** saw the largest decline, dropping from 1,492 jobs in 2016 to 838 in 2021. These 654 lost jobs represent a decrease of 43.8%.

Table 3 – Industries ranked by employment change, Percent, 2016 to 2021

Industry		Employment		Industrial Share		Employment change	
Number	Description	2016	2021	2016	2021	Number	Percent
999	Unclassified	1,096	1,638	0.5%	0.8%	+542	+49.5%
237	Heavy and Civil Engineering Construction	2,164	2,949	1.0%	1.5%	+785	+36.3%
311	Food Manufacturing	1,430	1,837	0.7%	0.9%	+407	+28.5%
312	Beverage and Tobacco Product Manufacturing	1,258	1,542	0.6%	0.8%	+284	+22.6%
561	Administrative and Support Services	12,372	14,799	5.9%	7.4%	+2,427	+19.6%
611	Educational Services	2,964	3,451	1.4%	1.7%	+487	+16.4%
325	Chemical Manufacturing	3,330	3,658	1.6%	1.8%	+328	+9.8%
524	Insurance Carriers and Related Activities	1,394	1,502	0.7%	0.7%	+108	+7.7%
423	Merchant Wholesalers, Durable Goods	3,495	3,716	1.7%	1.8%	+221	+6.3%
236	Construction of Buildings	2,073	2,200	1.0%	1.1%	+127	+6.1%
722	Food Services and Drinking Places	20,579	17,871	9.9%	8.9%	-2,708	-13.2%
522	Credit Intermediation and Related Activities	3,289	2,820	1.6%	1.4%	-469	-14.3%
212	Mining (except Oil and Gas)	2,873	2,419	1.4%	1.2%	-454	-15.8%
531	Real Estate	1,675	1,371	0.8%	0.7%	-304	-18.1%
493	Warehousing and Storage	2,277	1,855	1.1%	0.9%	-422	-18.5%
322	Paper Manufacturing	2,035	1,637	1.0%	0.8%	-398	-19.6%
721	Accommodation	3,957	3,084	1.9%	1.5%	-873	-22.1%
333	Machinery Manufacturing	2,889	2,192	1.4%	1.1%	-697	-24.1%
313	Textile Mills	1,496	1,070	0.7%	0.5%	-426	-28.5%
451	Sporting Goods, Hobby, Musical Instrument, and Book Stores	1,492	838	0.7%	0.4%	-654	-43.8%
10	Total Economy	208,249	201,319	100%	100%	-6,930	-3.3%

Table 4 ranks industries by **location quotient** in 2021. Location quotients allow us to see how specialized industries are in Appalachian Virginia relative to the United States as a whole. They are calculated by simply dividing industrial shares in Appalachian Virginia by industrial shares for the country overall.

For example, in Appalachian Virginia, there were 8.4x as many employees—in relative terms—in **Mining (except Oil and Gas)** in 2021 than in the United States as a whole. (The industrial share for the industry was 1.2% in Appalachian Virginia, compared to 0.14% in the United States as a whole.)

Table 4 – Industries ranked by Location Quotient, 2021

Industry		Employment		Industrial Share		Employment change		Location quotient	
Number	Description	2016	2021	2016	2021	Number	Percent	2016	2021
212	Mining (except Oil and Gas)	2,873	2,419	1.4%	1.2%	-454	-15.8%	9.3	8.4
313	Textile Mills	1,496	1,070	0.7%	0.5%	-426	-28.5%	7.6	6.8
335	Electrical Equipment, Appliance, and Component Manufacturing	3,426	3,589	1.6%	1.8%	+163	+4.8%	5.2	5.6
314	Textile Product Mills	1,003	887	0.5%	0.4%	-116	-11.6%	5.0	5.2
999	Unclassified	1,096	1,638	0.5%	0.8%	+542	+49.5%	2.3	5.2
321	Wood Product Manufacturing	2,899	2,724	1.4%	1.4%	-175	-6.0%	4.3	4.1
337	Furniture and Related Product Manufacturing	2,499	2,446	1.2%	1.2%	-53	-2.1%	3.7	4.0
113	Forestry and Logging	406	293	0.2%	0.1%	-113	-27.8%	4.2	3.5
312	Beverage and Tobacco Product Manufacturing	1,258	1,542	0.6%	0.8%	+284	+22.6%	3.0	3.1
336	Transportation Equipment Manufacturing	8,274	8,318	4.0%	4.1%	+44	+0.5%	3.0	3.1
326	Plastics and Rubber Products Manufacturing	3,306	3,422	1.6%	1.7%	+116	+3.5%	2.7	2.9
322	Paper Manufacturing	2,035	1,637	1.0%	0.8%	-398	-19.6%	3.2	2.8
447	Gasoline Stations	4,485	4,227	2.2%	2.1%	-258	-5.8%	2.8	2.8
315	Apparel Manufacturing	495	406	0.2%	0.2%	-89	-18.0%	2.2	2.8
325	Chemical Manufacturing	3,330	3,658	1.6%	1.8%	+328	+9.8%	2.4	2.6
482	Rail Transportation* (includes 482 Rail Transp. adjustment)	854	549	0.4%	0.3%	-305	-35.7%	2.7	2.3
327	Nonmetallic Mineral Product Manufacturing	1,485	1,467	0.7%	0.7%	-18	-1.2%	2.1	2.2
237	Heavy and Civil Engineering Construction	2,164	2,949	1.0%	1.5%	+785	+36.3%	1.3	1.7
814	Private Households	717	621	0.3%	0.3%	-96	-13.4%	1.5	1.7
452	General Merchandise Stores	8,266	8,326	4.0%	4.1%	+60	+0.7%	1.5	1.7
10	Total Economy	208,249	201,319	100%	100%	-6,930	-3.3%	1.0	1.0

Table 5 lists **employment levels** in Virginia’s Appalachian counties in 2016 and 2021, along with two change variables: number and percent. Additional geographies – the United States as a whole, Appalachia, and state-level estimates — are also included for comparison.

Table 5 – Total employment, counties in Appalachian Virginia

County	Employment		Employment change	
	2016	2021	Number	Percent
United States	120,676,775	122,851,611	+2,174,836	+1.8%
Appalachian Region	8,377,996	8,408,130	+30,134	+0.4%
Virginia	3,099,373	3,150,226	+50,853	+1.6%
Appalachian Virginia	208,249	201,319	-6,930	-3.3%
Non-Appalachian Virginia	2,891,124	2,948,907	+57,783	+2.0%
Alleghany County, VA	2,808	2,531	-277	-9.9%
Bath County, VA	2,005	1,572	-433	-21.6%
Bland County, VA	1,383	1,356	-27	-2.0%
Botetourt County, VA	9,231	9,657	+426	+4.6%
Buchanan County, VA	5,037	4,273	-764	-15.2%
Carroll County, VA	4,909	4,886	-23	-0.5%
Craig County, VA	465	519	+54	+11.6%
Dickenson County, VA	2,479	2,624	+145	+5.8%
Floyd County, VA	2,530	2,952	+422	+16.7%
Giles County, VA	3,882	4,648	+766	+19.7%
Grayson County, VA	1,627	2,263	+636	+39.1%
Henry County, VA	13,429	13,820	+391	+2.9%
Highland County, VA	346	289	-57	-16.5%
Lee County, VA	3,012	2,662	-350	-11.6%
Montgomery County, VA	29,573	29,190	-383	-1.3%
Patrick County, VA	4,719	3,382	-1,337	-28.3%
Pulaski County, VA	11,451	12,044	+593	+5.2%
Rockbridge County, VA	4,856	5,031	+175	+3.6%
Russell County, VA	5,835	5,165	-670	-11.5%
Scott County, VA	3,493	3,539	+46	+1.3%
Smyth County, VA	10,144	9,467	-677	-6.7%
Tazewell County, VA	11,676	10,934	-742	-6.4%
Washington County, VA	17,722	16,335	-1,387	-7.8%
Wise County, VA	8,071	7,900	-171	-2.1%
Wythe County, VA	9,520	9,130	-390	-4.1%
Bristol City, VA	8,135	7,757	-378	-4.6%
Buena Vista City, VA	2,143	1,663	-480	-22.4%

County	Employment		Employment change	
	2016	2021	Number	Percent
Covington City, VA	3,704	3,363	-341	-9.2%
Galax City, VA	5,623	4,863	-760	-13.5%
Lexington City, VA	3,805	3,541	-264	-6.9%
Martinsville City, VA	7,751	7,822	+71	+0.9%
Norton City, VA	3,273	2,732	-541	-16.5%
Radford City, VA	3,612	3,409	-203	-5.6%

Table 6 lists **industry-level employment estimates** in Appalachian Virginia, along with change variables, industrial shares, and location quotients (relative to the United States as a whole).

Table 6 – Industry-level employment in Appalachian Virginia

Industry		Employment		Employment change		Industrial share		Location quotient	
		2016	2021	Number	Percent	2016	2021	2016	2021
10	Total Economy	208,249	201,319	-6,930	-3.3%	100.0%	100.0%	1.0	1.0
111	Crop Production	418	375	-43	-10.3%	0.2%	0.2%	0.4	0.4
112	Animal Production and Aquaculture	492	443	-49	-10.0%	0.2%	0.2%	1.1	1.0
113	Forestry and Logging	406	293	-113	-27.8%	0.2%	0.1%	4.2	3.5
114	Fishing, Hunting and Trapping	80	17	-63	-78.8%	0.0%	0.0%	5.8	1.2
115	Support Activities for Agriculture and Forestry	416	229	-187	-45.0%	0.2%	0.1%	0.6	0.4
211	Oil and Gas Extraction	258	184	-74	-28.7%	0.1%	0.1%	0.9	1.0
212	Mining (except Oil and Gas)	2,873	2,419	-454	-15.8%	1.4%	1.2%	9.3	8.4
213	Support Activities for Mining	566	463	-103	-18.2%	0.3%	0.2%	1.3	1.3
221	Utilities	705	810	+105	+14.9%	0.3%	0.4%	0.7	0.9
236	Construction of Buildings	2,073	2,200	+127	+6.1%	1.0%	1.1%	0.8	0.8
237	Heavy and Civil Engineering Construction	2,164	2,949	+785	+36.3%	1.0%	1.5%	1.3	1.7
238	Specialty Trade Contractors	5,034	4,499	-535	-10.6%	2.4%	2.2%	0.7	0.6
311	Food Manufacturing	1,430	1,837	+407	+28.5%	0.7%	0.9%	0.5	0.7
312	Beverage and Tobacco Product Manufacturing	1,258	1,542	+284	+22.6%	0.6%	0.8%	3.0	3.1
313	Textile Mills	1,496	1,070	-426	-28.5%	0.7%	0.5%	7.6	6.8
314	Textile Product Mills	1,003	887	-116	-11.6%	0.5%	0.4%	5.0	5.2
315	Apparel Manufacturing	495	406	-89	-18.0%	0.2%	0.2%	2.2	2.8
316	Leather and Allied Product Manufacturing	30	36	+6	+20.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.6	0.9
321	Wood Product Manufacturing	2,899	2,724	-175	-6.0%	1.4%	1.4%	4.3	4.1
322	Paper Manufacturing	2,035	1,637	-398	-19.6%	1.0%	0.8%	3.2	2.8
323	Printing and Related Support Activities	423	464	+41	+9.7%	0.2%	0.2%	0.5	0.8
324	Petroleum and Coal Products Manufacturing	139	93	-46	-33.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.7	0.5
325	Chemical Manufacturing	3,330	3,658	+328	+9.8%	1.6%	1.8%	2.4	2.6
326	Plastics and Rubber Products Manufacturing	3,306	3,422	+116	+3.5%	1.6%	1.7%	2.7	2.9
327	Nonmetallic Mineral Product Manufacturing	1,485	1,467	-18	-1.2%	0.7%	0.7%	2.1	2.2
331	Primary Metal Manufacturing	372	307	-65	-17.5%	0.2%	0.2%	0.6	0.5
332	Fabricated Metal Product Manufacturing	2,027	1,844	-183	-9.0%	1.0%	0.9%	0.8	0.8
333	Machinery Manufacturing	2,889	2,192	-697	-24.1%	1.4%	1.1%	1.6	1.3
334	Computer and Electronic Product Manufacturing	332	327	-5	-1.5%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2	0.2
335	Electrical Equipment, Appliance, and Component Manufacturing	3,426	3,589	+163	+4.8%	1.6%	1.8%	5.2	5.6
336	Transportation Equipment Manufacturing	8,274	8,318	+44	+0.5%	4.0%	4.1%	3.0	3.1
337	Furniture and Related Product Manufacturing	2,499	2,446	-53	-2.1%	1.2%	1.2%	3.7	4.0
339	Miscellaneous Manufacturing	1,065	979	-86	-8.1%	0.5%	0.5%	1.0	1.0

Industry	Employment		Employment change		Industrial share		Location quotient	
	2016	2021	Number	Percent	2016	2021	2016	2021
423 Merchant Wholesalers, Durable Goods	3,495	3,716	+221	+6.3%	1.7%	1.8%	0.7	0.7
424 Merchant Wholesalers, Nondurable Goods	2,287	2,241	-46	-2.0%	1.1%	1.1%	0.7	0.7
425 Wholesale Electronic Markets and Agents and Brokers	800	621	-179	-22.4%	0.4%	0.3%	0.5	0.8
441 Motor Vehicle and Parts Dealers	3,864	3,703	-161	-4.2%	1.9%	1.8%	1.1	1.2
442 Furniture and Home Furnishings Stores	510	457	-53	-10.4%	0.2%	0.2%	0.6	0.6
443 Electronics and Appliance Stores	527	366	-161	-30.6%	0.3%	0.2%	0.6	0.5
444 Building Material and Garden Equipment and Supplies Dealers	3,134	3,303	+169	+5.4%	1.5%	1.6%	1.4	1.4
445 Food and Beverage Stores	6,960	7,338	+378	+5.4%	3.3%	3.6%	1.3	1.4
446 Health and Personal Care Stores	2,133	1,934	-199	-9.3%	1.0%	1.0%	1.2	1.1
447 Gasoline Stations	4,485	4,227	-258	-5.8%	2.2%	2.1%	2.8	2.8
448 Clothing and Clothing Accessories Stores	940	667	-273	-29.0%	0.5%	0.3%	0.4	0.4
451 Sporting Goods, Hobby, Musical Instrument, and Book Stores	1,492	838	-654	-43.8%	0.7%	0.4%	1.4	1.0
452 General Merchandise Stores	8,266	8,326	+60	+0.7%	4.0%	4.1%	1.5	1.7
453 Miscellaneous Store Retailers	1,177	1,045	-132	-11.2%	0.6%	0.5%	0.8	0.8
454 Nonstore Retailers	1,412	1,419	+7	+0.5%	0.7%	0.7%	1.5	1.4
481 Air Transportation	29	18	-11	-37.9%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0	0.0
482 Rail Transportation* (includes 482 Rail Transp. adjustment)	854	549	-305	-35.7%	0.4%	0.3%	2.7	2.3
483 Water Transportation	0	0	0	0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0	0.0
484 Truck Transportation	3,309	3,450	+141	+4.3%	1.6%	1.7%	1.3	1.4
485 Transit and Ground Passenger Transportation	230	342	+112	+48.7%	0.1%	0.2%	0.3	0.6
486 Pipeline Transportation	83	68	-15	-18.1%	0.0%	0.0%	1.0	0.8
487 Scenic and Sightseeing Transportation	0	4	+4		0.0%	0.0%	0.0	0.1
488 Support Activities for Transportation	273	233	-40	-14.7%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2	0.2
491 Postal Service	2	1	-1	-50.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2	0.1
492 Couriers and Messengers	515	751	+236	+45.8%	0.2%	0.4%	0.5	0.4
493 Warehousing and Storage	2,277	1,855	-422	-18.5%	1.1%	0.9%	1.4	0.7
511 Publishing Industries (except Internet)	440	280	-160	-36.4%	0.2%	0.1%	0.4	0.2
512 Motion Picture and Sound Recording Industries	328	94	-234	-71.3%	0.2%	0.0%	0.4	0.2
515 Broadcasting (except Internet)	313	300	-13	-4.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.7	0.8
517 Telecommunications	934	728	-206	-22.1%	0.4%	0.4%	0.7	0.7
518 Data Processing, Hosting, and Related Services	188	197	+9	+4.8%	0.1%	0.1%	0.4	0.3
519 Other Information Services	114	29	-85	-74.6%	0.1%	0.0%	0.3	0.0
521 Monetary Authorities-Central Bank	0	0	0	0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0	0.0
522 Credit Intermediation and Related Activities	3,289	2,820	-469	-14.3%	1.6%	1.4%	0.7	0.6
523 Securities, Commodity Contracts, and Other Financial Investments and Related Activities	212	258	+46	+21.7%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1	0.2
524 Insurance Carriers and Related Activities	1,394	1,502	+108	+7.7%	0.7%	0.7%	0.4	0.4
525 Funds, Trusts, and Other Financial Vehicles	6	3	-3	-50.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.3	0.1
531 Real Estate	1,675	1,371	-304	-18.1%	0.8%	0.7%	0.6	0.5
532 Rental and Leasing Services	631	514	-117	-18.5%	0.3%	0.3%	0.7	0.6
533 Lessors of Nonfinancial Intangible Assets (except Copyrighted Works)	2	12	+10	+500.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0	0.4
541 Professional, Scientific, and Technical Services	9,269	8,559	-710	-7.7%	4.5%	4.3%	0.6	0.5
551 Management of Companies and Enterprises	2,356	2,368	+12	+0.5%	1.1%	1.2%	0.6	0.6

Industry	Employment		Employment change		Industrial share		Location quotient	
	2016	2021	Number	Percent	2016	2021	2016	2021
561 Administrative and Support Services	12,372	14,799	+2,427	+19.6%	5.9%	7.4%	0.8	1.0
562 Waste Management and Remediation Services	489	328	-161	-32.9%	0.2%	0.2%	0.7	0.4
611 Educational Services	2,964	3,451	+487	+16.4%	1.4%	1.7%	0.6	0.7
621 Ambulatory Health Care Services	10,983	11,402	+419	+3.8%	5.3%	5.7%	0.9	0.9
622 Hospitals	7,342	6,733	-609	-8.3%	3.5%	3.3%	0.9	0.8
623 Nursing and Residential Care Facilities	7,431	7,106	-325	-4.4%	3.6%	3.5%	1.3	1.4
624 Social Assistance	6,804	6,305	-499	-7.3%	3.3%	3.1%	1.1	1.0
711 Performing Arts, Spectator Sports, and Related Industries	343	317	-26	-7.6%	0.2%	0.2%	0.4	0.5
712 Museums, Historical Sites, and Similar Institutions	181	166	-15	-8.3%	0.1%	0.1%	0.7	0.7
713 Amusement, Gambling, and Recreation Industries	1,220	1,231	+11	+0.9%	0.6%	0.6%	0.4	0.5
721 Accommodation	3,957	3,084	-873	-22.1%	1.9%	1.5%	1.2	1.3
722 Food Services and Drinking Places	20,579	17,871	-2,708	-13.2%	9.9%	8.9%	1.0	1.0
811 Repair and Maintenance	2,611	2,421	-190	-7.3%	1.3%	1.2%	1.2	1.1
812 Personal and Laundry Services	1,904	1,815	-89	-4.7%	0.9%	0.9%	0.8	0.8
813 Religious, Grantmaking, Civic, Professional, and Similar Organizations	1,353	1,398	+45	+3.3%	0.6%	0.7%	0.6	0.7
814 Private Households	717	621	-96	-13.4%	0.3%	0.3%	1.5	1.7
999 Unclassified	1,096	1,638	+542	+49.5%	0.5%	0.8%	2.3	5.2